

Table 10. Incidence rate¹ and number of nonfatal occupational injuries by industry, Pennsylvania, 2021

| Industry ² | NAICS code ³ | Incidence rate ¹ | Number of cases (thousands) | Percent relative standard errors | |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|
| | | | | Incidence rates | Numbers |
| All industries including state and local government⁴ | | 2.7 | 122.4 | 40.3 | 13.8 |
| Private industry⁴ | | 2.5 | 102.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Goods producing⁴ | | 3.2 | 25.5 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| Natural resources and mining^{4,5} | | 2.7 | 1.1 | 10.3 | 9.8 |
| Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting⁴ | | 3.7 | 0.7 | 12.0 | 13.4 |
| Crop production ⁴ | 111 | 3.5 | 0.4 | 15.9 | 12.4 |
| Greenhouse, nursery, and floriculture production ⁴ | 1114 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 20.7 | 14.7 |
| Food crops grown under cover ⁴ | 11141 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 13.4 | 10.7 |
| Mushroom production ⁴ | 111411 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 18.3 | 15.6 |
| Other food crops grown under cover ⁴ | 111419 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 17.6 | 11.1 |
| Animal production and aquaculture ⁴ | 112 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 26.5 | 36.7 |
| Poultry and egg production ⁴ | 1123 | 6.7 | 0.1 | 26.8 | 55.6 |
| Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction⁵ | | 1.7 | 0.4 | 16.0 | 12.3 |
| Oil and gas extraction | 211 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 61.6 | 55.2 |
| Oil and gas extraction | 2111 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 61.6 | 55.2 |
| Mining (except oil and gas) ⁶ | 212 | 3.0 | 0.3 | -- | -- |
| Coal mining ⁶ | 2121 | 6.7 | (⁸) | -- | -- |
| Coal mining ⁶ | 21211 | 6.7 | (⁸) | -- | -- |
| Bituminous coal underground mining ⁶ | 212112 | 6.8 | (⁸) | -- | -- |
| Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying ⁶ | 2123 | 2.7 | 0.2 | -- | -- |
| Construction | | 2.6 | 6.1 | 12.5 | 14.1 |
| Construction | | 2.6 | 6.1 | 12.5 | 14.1 |
| Construction of buildings | 236 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 24.4 | 24.1 |
| Residential building construction | 2361 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 38.2 | 37.0 |
| Nonresidential building construction | 2362 | 2.0 | 0.6 | 27.2 | 27.5 |
| Heavy and civil engineering construction | 237 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 18.8 | 19.8 |

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|--|--------|-----|------------------|------|------|
| Utility system construction | 2371 | 1.2 | 0.3 | 27.2 | 26.4 |
| Water and sewer line and related structures construction | 23711 | 4.0 | 0.3 | 27.4 | 29.2 |
| Oil and gas pipeline and related structures construction | 23712 | 0.3 | (⁸) | 27.2 | 26.3 |
| Highway, street, and bridge construction | 2373 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 23.2 | 29.6 |
| Specialty trade contractors | 238 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 16.0 | 19.0 |
| Foundation, structure, and building exterior contractors | 2381 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 26.9 | 30.3 |
| Poured concrete foundation and structure contractors | 23811 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 60.0 | 52.8 |
| Roofing contractors | 23816 | 6.2 | 0.4 | 27.0 | 46.5 |
| Building equipment contractors | 2382 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 24.7 | 30.7 |
| Electrical contractors and other wiring installation contractors | 23821 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 22.7 | 24.6 |
| Plumbing, heating, and air-conditioning contractors | 23822 | 3.5 | 1.3 | 23.7 | 25.3 |
| Building finishing contractors | 2383 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 26.4 | 22.7 |
| Other specialty trade contractors | 2389 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Site preparation contractors | 23891 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 36.7 | 45.7 |
| Manufacturing | | 3.5 | 18.3 | 3.5 | 4.0 |
| Manufacturing | | 3.5 | 18.3 | 3.5 | 4.0 |
| Food manufacturing | 311 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 6.7 | 8.9 |
| Sugar and confectionery product manufacturing | 3113 | 2.6 | 0.2 | 16.4 | 20.3 |
| Chocolate and confectionery manufacturing | 31135 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 19.9 | 24.7 |
| Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty food manufacturing | 3114 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 35.5 | 50.4 |
| Dairy product manufacturing | 3115 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 35.5 | 33.3 |
| Animal slaughtering and processing | 3116 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 8.6 |
| Animal slaughtering and processing | 31161 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 8.6 |
| Animal (except poultry) slaughtering | 311611 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 6.4 | 5.9 |
| Meat processed from carcasses | 311612 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 8.8 | 20.6 |
| Poultry processing | 311615 | 5.2 | 0.2 | 11.5 | 11.7 |
| Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing | 3118 | 2.5 | 0.3 | 18.3 | 28.6 |
| Bread and bakery product manufacturing | 31181 | 2.4 | 0.2 | 23.5 | 36.7 |
| Other food manufacturing | 3119 | 4.7 | 0.6 | 15.8 | 22.2 |
| Snack food manufacturing | 31191 | 4.6 | 0.3 | 18.5 | 26.8 |
| Beverage and tobacco product manufacturing | 312 | 5.1 | 0.4 | 29.0 | 27.8 |
| Textile mills | 313 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 36.6 | 58.9 |
| Apparel manufacturing | 315 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 35.3 | 33.2 |
| Wood product manufacturing | 321 | 6.3 | 1.3 | 13.2 | 16.3 |
| Sawmills and wood preservation | 3211 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 27.4 | 41.7 |
| Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood product manufacturing | 3212 | 2.9 | 0.1 | 32.4 | 34.2 |
| Other wood product manufacturing | 3219 | 7.4 | 1.1 | 15.3 | 18.7 |
| Paper manufacturing | 322 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 16.9 | 16.7 |
| Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills | 3221 | 1.4 | (⁸) | 14.4 | 26.5 |
| Converted paper product manufacturing | 3222 | 2.8 | 0.5 | 18.3 | 17.8 |
| Paperboard container manufacturing | 32221 | 3.2 | 0.3 | 25.4 | 20.8 |
| Corrugated and solid fiber box manufacturing | 322211 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 29.0 | 23.7 |
| Printing and related support activities | 323 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 23.7 | 27.7 |
| Chemical manufacturing | 325 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 18.2 | 16.7 |

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|--|--------|-----|-----|------|------|
| Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing | 3254 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 26.7 | 26.5 |
| Pharmaceutical and medicine manufacturing | 32541 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 26.7 | 26.5 |
| Plastics and rubber products manufacturing | 326 | 3.1 | 1.2 | 11.9 | 12.1 |
| Plastics product manufacturing | 3261 | 3.2 | 1.0 | 13.1 | 13.5 |
| Rubber product manufacturing | 3262 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 24.5 | 19.4 |
| Nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing | 327 | 4.9 | 0.9 | 23.8 | 23.9 |
| Glass and glass product manufacturing | 3272 | 3.0 | 0.1 | 12.6 | 19.6 |
| Cement and concrete product manufacturing | 3273 | 4.4 | 0.4 | 25.9 | 21.4 |
| Primary metal manufacturing | 331 | 4.0 | 1.3 | 10.4 | 10.7 |
| Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy manufacturing | 3311 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 15.0 | 12.4 |
| Steel product manufacturing from purchased steel | 3312 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Iron and steel pipe and tube manufacturing from purchased steel | 33121 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 11.1 | 12.3 |
| Alumina and aluminum production and processing | 3313 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 12.7 | 17.3 |
| Nonferrous metal (except aluminum) production and processing | 3314 | 4.8 | 0.2 | 21.0 | 19.8 |
| Foundries | 3315 | 7.1 | 0.5 | 19.1 | 22.4 |
| Ferrous metal foundries | 33151 | 8.2 | 0.4 | 20.6 | 26.3 |
| Iron foundries | 331511 | 7.5 | 0.3 | 21.1 | 30.4 |
| Fabricated metal product manufacturing | 332 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 10.0 | 10.5 |
| Forging and stamping | 3321 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 17.0 | 22.2 |
| Forging and stamping | 33211 | 3.6 | 0.3 | 17.0 | 22.2 |
| Powder metallurgy part manufacturing | 332117 | 2.5 | 0.1 | 28.3 | 44.3 |
| Architectural and structural metals manufacturing | 3323 | 6.1 | 1.3 | 16.8 | 19.0 |
| Plate work and fabricated structural product manufacturing | 33231 | 8.9 | 0.7 | 21.2 | 24.7 |
| Ornamental and architectural metal products manufacturing | 33232 | 4.3 | 0.6 | 26.3 | 29.5 |
| Sheet metal work manufacturing | 332322 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 40.9 | 36.9 |
| Boiler, tank, and shipping container manufacturing | 3324 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 25.5 | 25.4 |
| Machine shops; turned product; and screw, nut, and bolt manufacturing | 3327 | 3.3 | 0.6 | 17.1 | 18.5 |
| Machine shops | 33271 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 20.8 | 21.8 |
| Turned product and screw, nut, and bolt manufacturing | 33272 | 4.7 | 0.2 | 25.1 | 34.5 |
| Coating, engraving, heat treating, and allied activities | 3328 | 5.2 | 0.3 | 55.9 | 60.5 |
| Machinery manufacturing | 333 | 3.3 | 1.4 | 11.5 | 12.4 |
| Agriculture, construction, and mining machinery manufacturing | 3331 | 4.5 | 0.3 | 11.5 | 16.5 |
| Industrial machinery manufacturing | 3332 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 31.4 | 35.8 |
| Ventilation, heating, air-conditioning, and commercial refrigeration equipment manufacturing | 3334 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 29.4 | 28.1 |
| Metalworking machinery manufacturing | 3335 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 40.9 | 41.0 |
| Metalworking machinery manufacturing | 33351 | 3.0 | 0.3 | 40.9 | 41.0 |
| Engine, turbine, and power transmission equipment manufacturing | 3336 | 5.2 | 0.1 | 25.6 | 15.9 |
| Other general purpose machinery manufacturing | 3339 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 21.2 | 25.1 |
| Computer and electronic product manufacturing | 334 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 20.5 | 20.6 |
| Communications equipment manufacturing | 3342 | -- | -- | 48.4 | 33.5 |
| Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments manufacturing | 3345 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 29.0 | 26.3 |
| Electrical equipment, appliance, and component manufacturing | 335 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 15.8 | 28.6 |
| Electrical equipment manufacturing | 3353 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 19.6 | 21.6 |
| Transportation equipment manufacturing | 336 | 3.2 | 1.1 | 8.6 | 9.5 |
| Motor vehicle body and trailer manufacturing | 3362 | 6.3 | 0.4 | 15.8 | 19.2 |

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|--|-------|-----|------|------|------|
| Motor vehicle parts manufacturing | 3363 | 3.4 | 0.2 | 19.4 | 20.0 |
| Aerospace product and parts manufacturing | 3364 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 42.1 | 46.9 |
| Railroad rolling stock manufacturing | 3365 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 25.5 | 25.6 |
| Furniture and related product manufacturing | 337 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 17.2 | 23.8 |
| Household and institutional furniture and kitchen cabinet manufacturing | 3371 | 5.3 | 0.5 | 22.2 | 33.1 |
| Office furniture (including fixtures) manufacturing | 3372 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 20.8 | 20.5 |
| Miscellaneous manufacturing | 339 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 18.3 | 25.9 |
| Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing | 3391 | 1.8 | 0.2 | 23.8 | 28.0 |
| Other miscellaneous manufacturing | 3399 | 3.8 | 0.3 | 23.9 | 39.8 |
| Service providing | | 2.4 | 76.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Trade transportation and utilities | | 3.7 | 32.2 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| Wholesale trade | | 2.5 | 4.9 | 10.7 | 10.7 |
| Merchant wholesalers, durable goods | 423 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 14.0 | 14.1 |
| Motor vehicle and motor vehicle parts and supplies merchant wholesalers | 4231 | 4.4 | 0.7 | 26.0 | 29.2 |
| Lumber and other construction materials merchant wholesalers | 4233 | 5.2 | 0.5 | 14.1 | 17.4 |
| Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies merchant wholesalers | 4237 | 2.0 | 0.2 | 61.9 | 50.1 |
| Machinery, equipment, and supplies merchant wholesalers | 4238 | 2.6 | 0.6 | 27.2 | 27.8 |
| Industrial machinery and equipment merchant wholesalers | 42383 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 43.3 | 37.4 |
| Merchant wholesalers, nondurable goods | 424 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 15.8 | 15.1 |
| Grocery and related product merchant wholesalers | 4244 | 5.9 | 1.3 | 19.1 | 20.4 |
| Petroleum and petroleum products merchant wholesalers | 4247 | 6.8 | 0.2 | 18.1 | 18.8 |
| Beer, wine, and distilled alcoholic beverage merchant wholesalers | 4248 | 6.2 | 0.2 | 30.4 | 42.7 |
| Retail trade | | 3.5 | 14.4 | 5.7 | 6.1 |
| Motor vehicle and parts dealers | 441 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 18.0 | 18.7 |
| Furniture and home furnishings stores | 442 | 3.4 | 0.4 | 42.4 | 50.7 |
| Building material and garden equipment and supplies dealers | 444 | 6.3 | 2.5 | 13.6 | 16.2 |
| Building material and supplies dealers | 4441 | 6.7 | 2.3 | 13.4 | 17.4 |
| Food and beverage stores | 445 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 6.9 | 7.3 |
| Health and personal care stores | 446 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 37.5 | 37.7 |
| Gasoline stations | 447 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 30.5 | 32.7 |
| Sporting goods, hobby, musical instrument, and book stores | 451 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 44.4 | 49.6 |
| General merchandise stores | 452 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| Department stores | 4522 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 10.3 | 10.4 |
| General merchandise stores, including warehouse clubs and supercenters | 4523 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 8.4 | 8.7 |
| Transportation and warehousing⁷ | | 5.2 | 12.8 | 4.5 | 5.1 |
| Truck transportation | 484 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 10.8 | 11.7 |

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| General freight trucking | 4841 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 12.7 | 12.6 |
| General freight trucking, local | 48411 | 4.7 | 0.7 | 38.7 | 36.9 |
| General freight trucking, long-distance | 48412 | 5.6 | 1.9 | 9.1 | 10.3 |
| Specialized freight trucking | 4842 | 4.0 | 0.7 | 22.0 | 29.8 |
| Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, local | 48422 | 4.3 | 0.5 | 27.4 | 38.3 |
| Specialized freight (except used goods) trucking, long-distance | 48423 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 35.9 | 48.4 |
| Transit and ground passenger transportation | 485 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 22.8 | 26.5 |
| School and employee bus transportation | 4854 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 25.0 | 33.4 |
| Couriers and messengers | 492 | 8.5 | 2.9 | 6.5 | 7.6 |
| Warehousing and storage | 493 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 6.7 |
| Utilities | | | 0.7 | 48.0 | 52.9 |
| Utilities | 221 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 48.0 | 52.9 |
| Electric power generation, transmission and distribution | 2211 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 54.8 | 62.3 |
| Information | | | 0.6 | 33.6 | 32.4 |
| Information | | | 0.6 | 33.6 | 32.4 |
| Broadcasting (except internet) | 515 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 24.1 | 2.7 |
| Financial activities | | | 0.3 | 35.1 | 35.5 |
| Finance and insurance | | | 0.1 | 46.8 | 47.2 |
| Insurance carriers and related activities | 524 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 53.4 | 54.2 |
| Real estate and rental and leasing | | | -- | -- | -- |
| Real estate | 531 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 41.9 | 40.8 |
| Rental and leasing services | 532 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment rental and leasing | 5324 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 31.5 | 23.9 |
| Professional and business services | | | 0.9 | 12.3 | 12.5 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | | | 0.6 | 23.2 | 23.0 |
| Professional, scientific, and technical services | 541 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 23.2 | 23.0 |
| Architectural, engineering, and related services | 5413 | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Testing laboratories | 54138 | 0.4 | (⁸) | 63.1 | 59.4 |
| Scientific research and development services | 5417 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 21.9 | 21.9 |
| Advertising, public relations, and related services | 5418 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 51.8 | 43.8 |
| Management of companies and enterprises | | | 0.3 | 39.6 | 37.9 |

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| Administrative and support and waste management and remediation services | | 1.8 | 4.2 | 14.8 | 15.8 |
| Administrative and support services | 561 | 1.7 | 3.6 | 16.0 | 17.1 |
| Business support services | 5614 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 52.1 | 53.2 |
| Investigation and security services | 5616 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 24.7 | 25.1 |
| Services to buildings and dwellings | 5617 | 2.4 | 1.3 | 25.5 | 27.1 |
| Janitorial services | 56172 | 2.3 | 0.6 | 30.4 | 33.9 |
| Waste management and remediation services | 562 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 39.9 | 41.0 |
| Waste treatment and disposal | 5622 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 22.5 | 21.3 |
| Educational and health services | | 3.0 | 27.8 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Educational services | | 1.4 | 1.7 | 17.1 | 18.1 |
| Educational services | 611 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 17.1 | 18.1 |
| Elementary and secondary schools | 6111 | 3.9 | 0.9 | 24.0 | 31.9 |
| Colleges, universities, and professional schools | 6113 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 9.8 | 11.0 |
| Health care and social assistance | | 3.3 | 26.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| Ambulatory health care services | 621 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 9.4 | 9.7 |
| Offices of physicians | 6211 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 18.0 | 18.6 |
| Other ambulatory health care services | 6219 | 3.4 | 0.6 | 18.4 | 19.4 |
| Ambulance services | 62191 | 5.7 | 0.5 | 20.6 | 21.2 |
| Hospitals | 622 | 5.0 | 10.2 | 1.8 | 3.3 |
| Nursing and residential care facilities | 623 | 5.1 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 7.3 |
| Nursing care facilities (skilled nursing facilities) | 6231 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 7.0 | 7.9 |
| Continuing care retirement communities and assisted living facilities for the elderly | 6233 | 5.5 | 2.6 | 10.0 | 10.9 |
| Social assistance | 624 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 14.0 | 14.3 |
| Child day care services | 6244 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 34.2 | 35.8 |
| Leisure and hospitality | | 2.9 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 8.8 |
| Arts, entertainment, and recreation | | 2.8 | 1.1 | 15.2 | 15.8 |
| Amusement, gambling, and recreation industries | 713 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 19.5 | 20.1 |
| Amusement parks and arcades | 7131 | 5.8 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Gambling industries | 7132 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| Other amusement and recreation industries | 7139 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 28.5 | 29.3 |
| Accommodation and food services | | 3.0 | 6.2 | 9.8 | 10.0 |
| Accommodation | 721 | 4.0 | 1.0 | 13.0 | 13.9 |
| Food services and drinking places | 722 | 2.8 | 5.3 | 11.3 | 11.6 |
| Restaurants and other eating places | 7225 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 11.6 | 11.9 |

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|---|--------|-----|-----|------|------|
| Restaurants and other eating places | 72251 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 11.6 | 11.9 |
| Full-service restaurants | 722511 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 15.3 | 16.0 |
| Limited-service restaurants | 722513 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 17.6 | 17.9 |
| Other services (except public administration) | | 1.0 | 1.4 | 28.2 | 29.4 |
| Other services (except public administration) | | 1.0 | 1.4 | 28.2 | 29.4 |
| Repair and maintenance | 811 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 26.4 | 27.8 |
| Automotive repair and maintenance | 8111 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 38.6 | 40.2 |
| Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment (except automotive and electronic) repair and maintenance | 8113 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 45.3 | 50.3 |
| Religious, grantmaking, civic, professional, and similar organizations | 813 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 35.1 | 33.8 |
| State and local government⁴ | | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| State government⁴ | | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Service providing | | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Educational and health services | | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| Educational services | | 1.0 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 8.5 |
| Educational services | 611 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 3.4 | 8.5 |
| Colleges, universities, and professional schools | 6113 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 8.6 |
| Local government⁴ | | -- | -- | -- | -- |

¹ Incidence rates represent the number of injuries per 100 full-time workers and were calculated as:

$(N/EH) \times 200,000$ where

N = number of injuries

EH = total hours worked by all employees during the calendar year

200,000 = base for 100 equivalent full-time workers (working 40 hours per week, 50 weeks per year).

² Totals include data for industries not shown separately.

³ Data are coded using the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For more information on the version of NAICS used in this year, see our Handbook of Methods concepts page: <https://www.bls.gov/opub/hom/soii/concepts.htm>.

⁴ Excludes farms with fewer than 11 employees.

⁵ Data for Mining (Sector 21 in the North American Industry Classification System) include establishments not governed by the Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA) rules and reporting, such as those in oil and gas extraction and related support activities. Data for mining operators in coal, metal, and nonmetal mining are provided to BLS by the Mine Safety and Health Administration, U.S. Department of Labor. Independent mining contractors are excluded from the coal, metal, and nonmetal mining industries. These data do not reflect changes the Occupational Safety and Health Administration made to its recordkeeping requirements effective January 1, 2002; therefore, estimates for these industries are not comparable to estimates of other industries.

⁶ Data for mining operators in this industry are provided to BLS by the Mine Safety and Health Administration, U.S. Department of Labor. Independent mining contractors are excluded. These data do not reflect the changes the Occupational Safety and Health Administration made to its recordkeeping requirements effective January 1, 2002; therefore estimates for these industries are not comparable to estimates in other industries.

⁷ Data for employers in rail transportation are provided to BLS by the Federal Railroad Administration, U.S. Department of Transportation.

⁸ Data too small to be displayed.

⁹ Relative standard errors were not calculated for mining, except oil and gas (NAICS 212), and rail transportation (NAICS 482).